# Raman & SEM Group (PD Dr. N. P. Ivleva)

ATER CHEMISTRY Institute of Water Chemistry

Chair of Analytical Chemistry and Water Chemistry TUM School of Natural Sciences, Department of Chemistry **Technical University of Munich** 



**Field Flow Fractionation** 

**Flow-based Fractionation** 

#### **Raman Microspectroscopy**

### **Combination of Raman Spectroscopy** with Optical Microscopy



•Non-contact & non-destructive Vibrational fingerprint spectra • Spatial resolution in µm-range:

#### **Scanning Electron Microscopy**

Field emission SEM with Variable **Pressure and Cryo Options** 



 Spatial resolution in nm-range • Elemental composition based on characteristic X-rays (EDX) Analysis of non-conducting, water-containing and sensitive samples

of nm-sized Particles

• Size fractionation based on separation force fields and diffusion properties of particles •Asymmetrical flow field flow fractionation (AF4) • Centrifugal field flow fractionation (CF3)



single-cells/-particles • Chemical 2D & 3D imaging •No interference of water



#### Analysis of Plastic Particles in Water and Food

- Problem: Missing of established methods for the quantification and identification of small plastic particles in real samples to assess health risks
- Goal: Analysis of water and milk samples down to 0.5  $\mu$ m with TUM-ParticleTyper 2 Software. Analysis of nanoplastic particles in real matrixes with online coupling of field flow fractionation (FFF) and Raman microspectroscopy.





#### Analysis of Nanoplastic Particles

- Online coupling of field flow fractionation (FFF) and Raman microspectroscopy for separation and chemical identification of particles (<5  $\mu$ m)
- Optical trapping of particles in a flow cell enables acquisition of Raman spectra
- Optimization for real (environmental) samples
- Quantification of nanoplastics using Nanoparticle Tracking Analysis (NTA)
- Morphological characterization using SEM



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#### Microplastic Particles in Alpine Region

Problem: Despite significant laboratory advancements, a gap remains in practical and commercial applications for analysis of micro/nanoplastics



- Aim: Establishing and advancing reliable analytical tools and methods for precise measurement and surveillance of micro/nanoplastics in the environment
- Workflow: I. Sample Collection and Preparation 2. Laboratory Analysis and Data Evaluation
  - 3. Knowledge Transfer to Local Industry

and Authorities

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## Biodegradability of Microplastic Particles

- Method development to monitor conversion of microplastics into final degradation products ( $CO_2$ ,  $H_2O$  and microbial biomass)
- Trace heavier stable isotopes from labelled polymer into microbial biomass with Stable Isotope Raman Microspectroscopy



Aerobic microbial degradation:



biomass polymer



Mean Raman spectra of 50 S. koreensis cells incubated with different ratios of  $D_2O$  as reference spectra for deuterated cells.

#### SERS-analysis of filmic contaminations

• Problem: Residue of organic substances, e.g. lubricants, on workpieces can interfere with the technical cleanliness by leading to the arise of weld spatter or reduced adhesion ability



#### Nondestructive analysis of adhesives

Replacement of destructive lap-shear test due to high cost and low sustainability

- Tracking of polymerisation process via Raman and IR spectroscopy under varying environmental conditions
- Combination of spectroscopic data with destructive analysis to develop

• Aim: Establishment of an analytical method based on surface-enhanced Raman spectroscopy (SERS) for the sensitive detection and identification of thin filmic contaminants

prediction models for the strength of adhesives



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More information on our team, research topics, equipment and publications at https://www.ch.tum.de/hydrochemistry/raman-sem



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